

IN THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently amended) A processor, comprising:

at least one register file;

at least one execution unit coupled to the at least one register file, the at least one register file being available to programs for temporarily storing operands and results;

5 at least one bypass circuit operatively coupled to said at least one register file and said at least one execution unit, said at least one bypass circuit capable of arbitrating access by said at least one execution unit to said at least one register file; and

10 a backing register file comprising a plurality of registers, the backing register file being
operatively coupled to said at least one register file, said backing register file being
inaccessible to the at least one execution unit and, in at least one mode, is always visible
outside the processor and available to the programs at any privilege level such that each of the
plurality of registers is accessible at random using a uniquely assigned address.

2. (Currently amended) The processor of claim 1, wherein the at least one register file comprises a plurality of register files, each execution unit of the at least one execution unit
being operably connected to each only one register file of said plurality of register files, and
where said backing register file [[is]] being operably connected to each register file of said
5 plurality of register files thereby allowing a transfer of values from any designated location in
any designated register file of said plurality of register files to any designated location in said
backing register file, and from any designated location in said backing register file to any
designated location in any designated register file of said plurality of register files.

3. (Currently amended) The processor of claim 1, further comprising:

~~a connection circuit having a first connection and a second connection, where said first connection is~~ operably connected to said backing register file from each of the at least one register file; and

~~said a second connection [[is]]~~ operably connected to a main memory from the said backing register file, the connection circuit placing the backing register file in communication with the main memory.

4-18. (Canceled)

19. (Canceled)

20. (Currently amended) The processor of claim 19 1 wherein the backing register file is further operable in a windowing mode wherein the backing register file mimics register windowing functionality wherein less than all the registers in the backing register file is accessible to a particular process at one time.

21. (Previously presented) The processor of claim 20 wherein the backing register file operates in one of the windowing mode or the native mode depending upon instructions in a current instruction stream of a current process, wherein when the instruction stream includes register windowing instructions, the backing register file operates in the windowing mode, and when the instruction stream does not include register windowing instructions then the backing register file operates in the native mode.

22. (New) A backing register file for a processor, the backing register file comprising a plurality of registers, the backing register file being operatively coupled to at least one register file, the at least one register file being operatively coupled to at least one execution unit, said backing register file being inaccessible to the at least one execution unit and, in at least one mode, the backing register file is always visible outside the processor and available to the programs at any privilege level such that each of the plurality of registers is accessible at random using a uniquely assigned address.

23. (New) The backing register file of claim 22, wherein the at least one register file comprises a plurality of register files, said backing register file being operably connected to each register file of said plurality of register files thereby allowing a transfer of values from any designated location in any designated register file of said plurality of register files to any designated location in said backing register file, and from any designated location in said backing register file to any designated location in any designated register file of said plurality of register files.

24. (New) The backing register file of claim 22, wherein the backing register file is further operable in a windowing mode wherein the backing register file mimics register windowing functionality wherein less than all the registers in the backing register file is accessible to a particular process at one time.

25. (New) The backing register file of claim 24, wherein the backing register file operates in one of the windowing mode or the native mode depending upon instructions in a current instruction stream of a current process, wherein when the instruction stream includes register windowing instructions, the backing register file operates in the windowing mode, and when the instruction stream does not include register windowing instructions then the backing register file operates in the native mode.